KOBELCO

Kobelco Group Medium-Term Management Plan (Fiscal 2024–2026)

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May 20, 2024 Kobe Steel, Ltd.

Overview of Today's Presentation

- KOBELCO
- Under the previous Medium-Term Management Plan for fiscal 2021–2023, we achieved both the earnings and financial targets by implementing the initiatives as planned.
- As we anticipate unpredictable changes in the future business environment, we need to promote further "transformation" to realize our Group Corporate Philosophy.
- Our Medium-Term Management Plan for fiscal 2024–2026 is positioned as a critical phase in which we transform us into an appealing company while developing our Group into a business entity that drives innovation into the future.
- Trough initiatives aimed at "enhancing earning power and pursuing growth" and "taking on the challenge of realizing carbon neutrality" along with the initiatives to strengthen sustainability management, we will demonstrate our Group's uniqueness and increase corporate value while providing solutions to the needs of society.

Contents

- ✓ Review of the previous Medium-Term Management Plan (Fiscal 2021–2023)
- ✓ Introduction of the Medium-Term Management Plan (Fiscal 2024–2026)

Introduction To Realize Kobelco Group Corporate Philosophy



KOBELCO



Review of the Previous Medium-Term Management Plan (Fiscal 2021–2023)

(68.0)

0.9%

(9.7%)



		Fiscal 2023 Targets	3			al 2023 esults
Profitability indicator						
ROIC	Ę	5% or high	er		ł	5.7%
Financial stability						
indicator D/E ratio		0.7 times or lower			0.55 times	
Shareholder return	Shareholder return					
Dividend payout ratio		A raise to l considere				ised to ox. 30%
Billions of yen						
Major financial indicators	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021	FY	2022	FY2023
Ordinary profit (loss)	(8.0)	16.1	93.2	106.8		160.9

23.2

1.1%

3.4%

60.0

4.7%

7.9%

72.5

4.9%

8.4%

109.5

6.7%

11.1%

Profit (loss)

attributable to owners of parent

ROIC

ROE



Steady progress in establishing a stable earnings base

Key measures	Evaluatior	Status			
Strengthening the earnings base of the steel business	0	Profitability improved significantly by lowering the break- even point, although the product mix remains an issue.			
Smooth startup and stable operation of new electric power projects	0	 The operation of the Kobe Power plant No. 3 and 4 units started as planned. The new units have made a substantial contribution to establishing a stable earnings base. 			
Strategic investment in the materials businesses leading to earnings contribution	×	 Earnings contribution has yet to be achieved as planned. Earnings in aluminum rolled products, extrusions, and suspensions remained sluggish. 			
Restructuring unprofitable businesses		Achieved profitability in steel castings and forgings, titanium, and crane businesses, which were previously unprofitable.			
Stabilizing earnings in the machinery business and responding to growing markets	0	 Orders and earnings increased in the machinery and engineering businesses. Structural reforms are underway in the construction machinery business. 			

Review of the Previous Medium-Term Management Plan **KOBELCO** Priority Issue (2): Taking on the Challenge of Carbon Neutrality

Steady progress in taking on the challenge of realizing carbon neutrality

Reduction of CO_2 emissions in production processes

 ✓ Clarify the details of the roadmaps to achieve carbon neutrality

✓ Advance projects aligned to the roadmaps

- Develop the technology to charge an increased amount of HBI into the BF*
- Work on a double-track approach of utilizing the existing BF and introducing new EAF**
- Work on the co-firing of biomass fuels and ammonia
- Obtained funds from the Long-Term Decarbonization Power Source Auction

*BF: Blast furnace **EAF: Electric arc furnace

Contribution to reduction of CO₂ emissions through technologies, products, and services

- Capturing growing demand for MIDREX[®] Process, environmental machinery products, etc., spurred by worldwide CO₂ reduction efforts
- Carrying out new projects, such as the hybridtype hydrogen gas supply system and low-CO₂ iron metallics project, etc.
- Commercialized low-CO₂ blast furnace steel products and aluminum products using green aluminum.



Steel

products

Electric

power



Business portfolio and financial strategy

Business portfolio		Solutions Co., Ltd. a wholly owned subsidiary of Kobe Steel Defensive: Sale of the copper tube business, consolidation of construction machinery production bases in China			
Financial strategy		 Issuance of zero-coupon convertible bonds (bonds with stock acquisition rights) aimed at diversifying funding sources 			

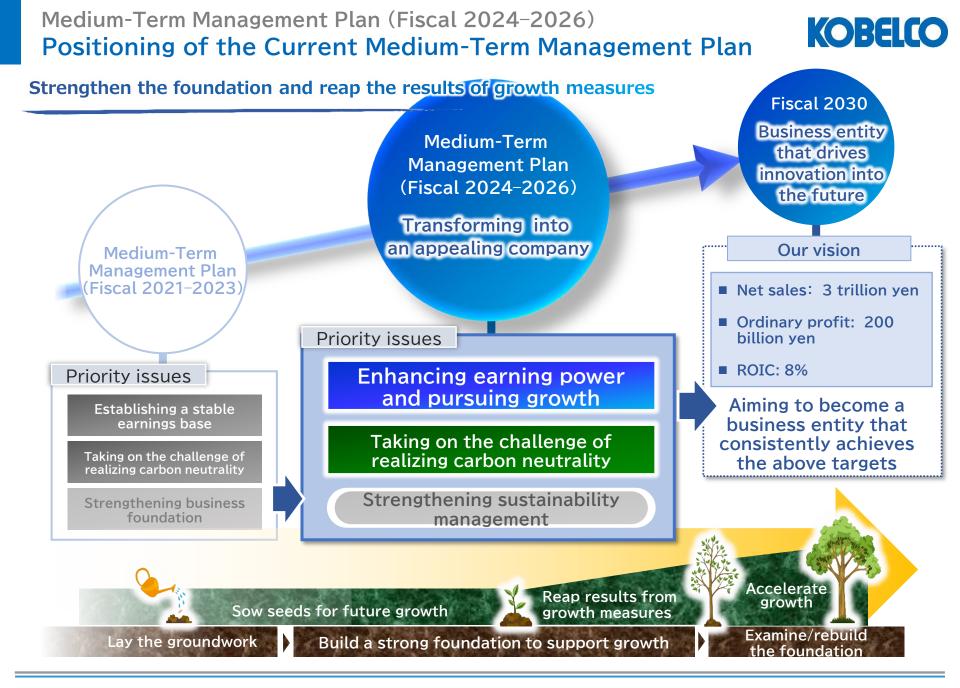
Strengthening business foundations

- Review of management structures (for strengthening corporate governance and the functions of the head office divisions)
- Promoting ESG and other initiatives based on materiality indicators and targets
 - ✓ Promoting human resources strategy
 - → Developing D&I initiatives, strengthening advertising and branding to address human resource shortages
 - ✓ Promoting initiatives to ensure safety, quality, and compliance
- Promoting measures to reduce the cost of capital through appropriate and proactive information disclosure, etc.



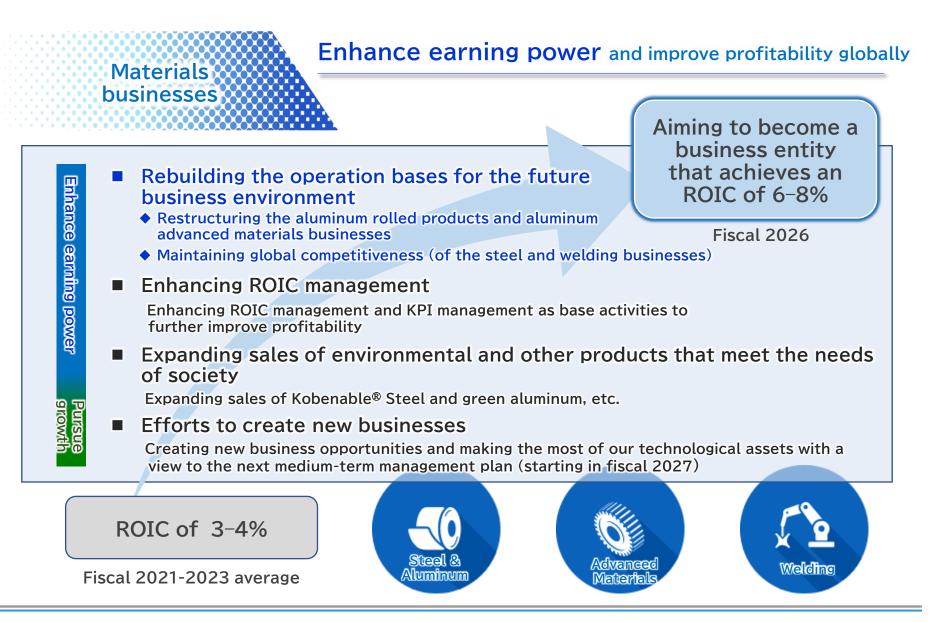
Medium-Term Management Plan (Fiscal 2024–2026)





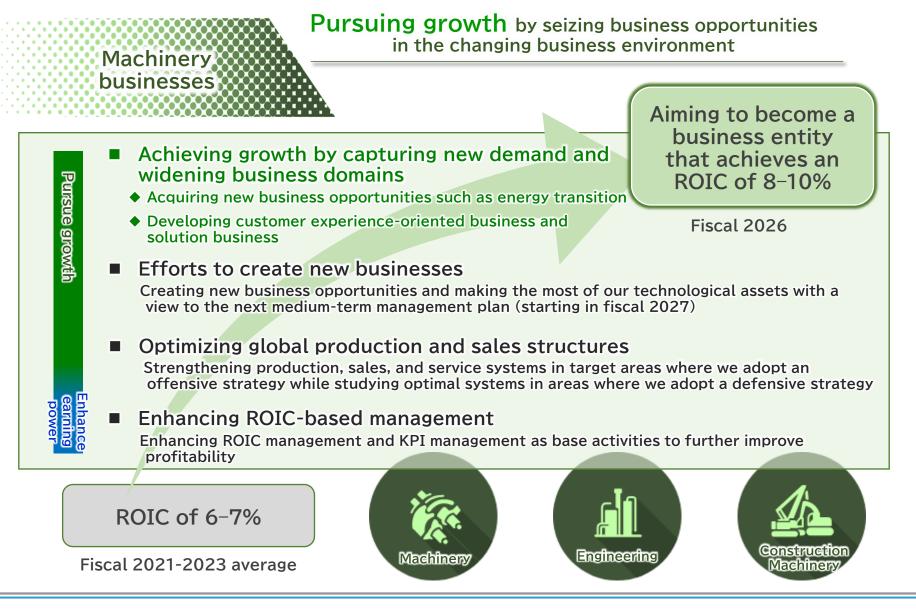






Medium-Term Management Plan (Fiscal 2024–2026) Business Strategies of Materials and Machinery Businesses

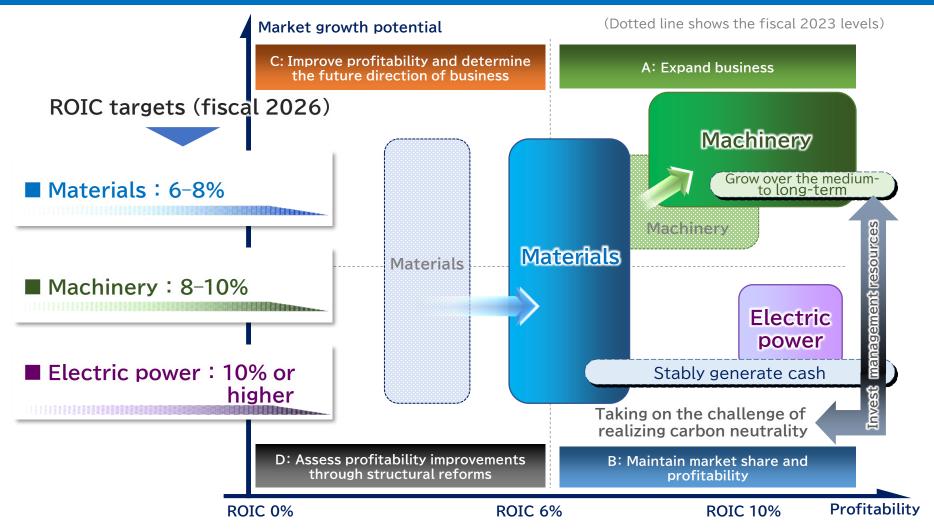




Medium-Term Management Plan (Fiscal 2024–2026) Business Portfolio Map

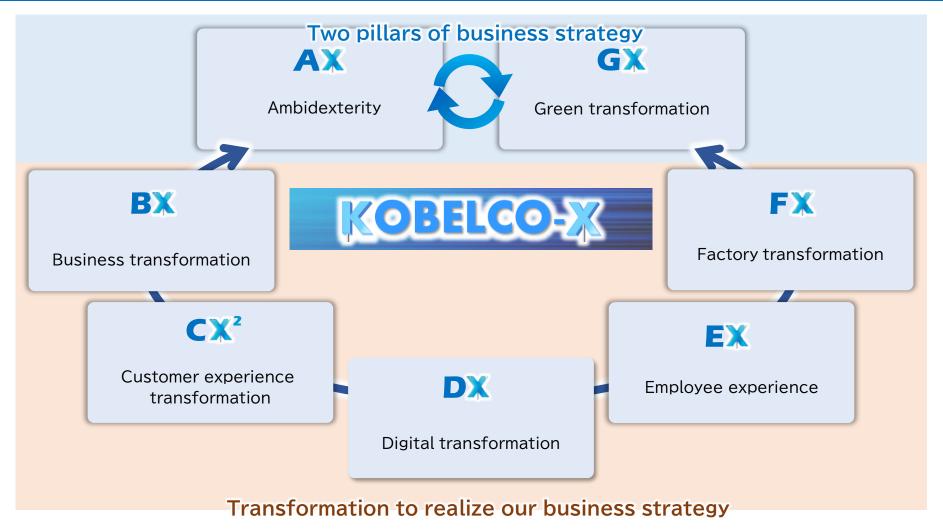


Achieve sustainable growth by investing management resources earned by each business in pursuing growth and taking on the challenge of carbon neutrality





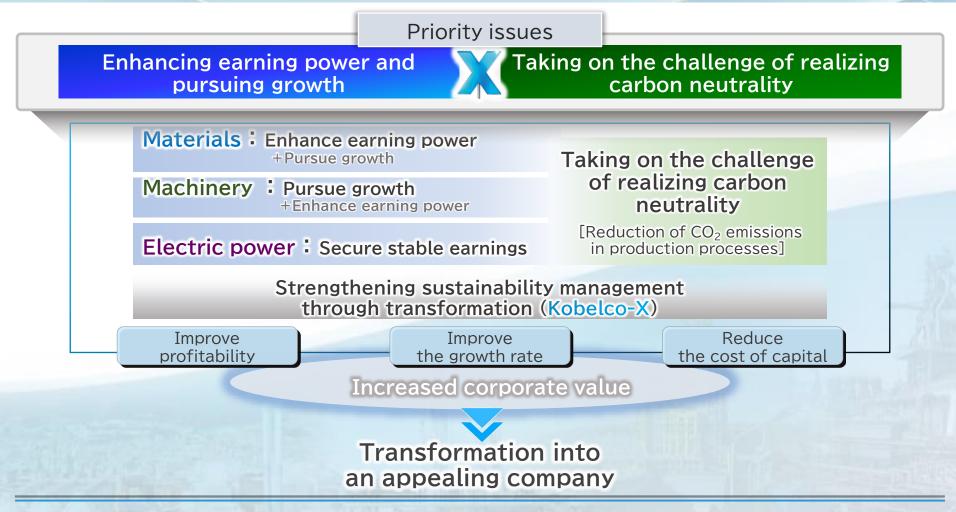
Kobelco Group's unique seven transformation (X) initiatives to realize our business strategy



Medium-Term Management Plan (Fiscal 2024–2026) Basic Policy



Continue to take on the challenge of realizing carbon neutrality, while enhancing earning power and pursuing growth. Increase corporate value by strengthening sustainability management to transform us into an appealing company.



Medium-Term Management Plan (Fiscal 2024–2026) Financial Targets



Throughout the medium-term period, we will strive to earn returns that exceed the cost of capital and work to further strengthen the financial base in preparation for future strategy implementation.

	ROIC	Net asset ratio	Financial stability indicators
Profitability	 Approx. 6% Aim to achieve 8% in a favorable business environment Maintain ROE at approx. 10% The weighted average cost of capital (WACC): Approx. 5% 	Low-40% range	
indicator		Gross D/E ratio*	
		Mid-0.7 times range	

		FY2021	FY2022	FY2023	FY2021-2023 average	FY2024-2026 Medium-Term
	ROIC	4.7%	4.9%	6.7%	5.4%	Approx. 6% (Aim to achieve 8%)
	ROE	7.9%	8.4%	11.1%	9.1%	Approx. 10%
N	et asset ratio	32.0%	34.0%	38.6%		Low-40% range
G	ross D/E ratio	1.19	1.00	0.83		Mid-0.7 times range

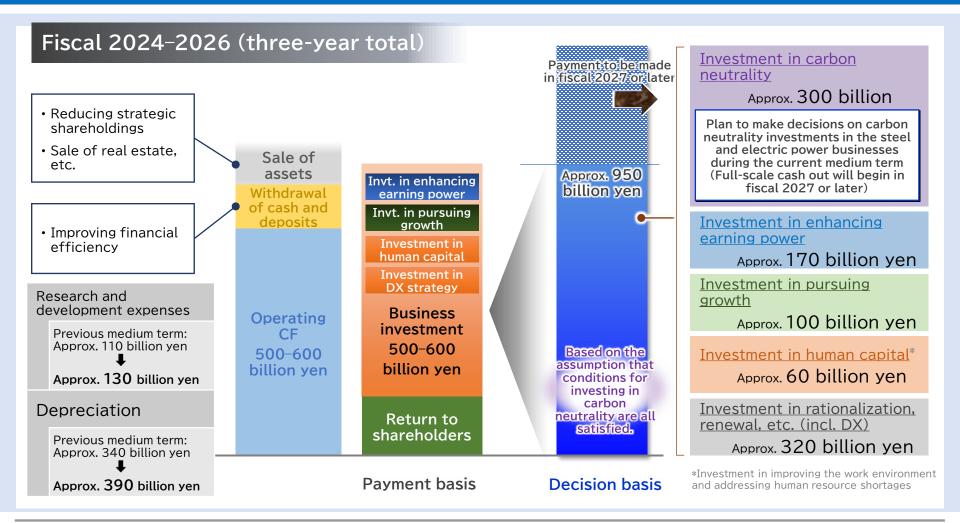
* Since we have decided to manage all financial targets on a consolidated basis, the formula for calculating the gross D/E ratio will be changed as follows, beginning in the current medium-term period.

Previous medium term: Interest-bearing debt excluding project finance divided by equity ⇒Current medium term: Interest-bearing debt including project finance divided by equity

Medium-Term Management Plan (Fiscal 2024–2026) Concept of Cash Allocation



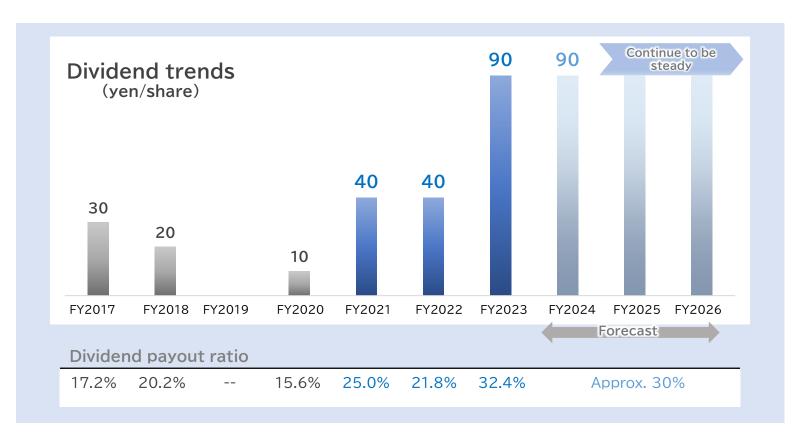
While investing in enhancing earning power and pursuing growth, we will work to maximize capital efficiency by selling assets, reducing cash and deposits, etc. in consideration of future capital needs.





Aiming for medium- to long-term growth, we will continue to pay stable dividends while strengthening our financial base.

- Our Company determines dividends taking its financial condition, future capital needs, quarterly business performance, dividend payout ratio and other factors into overall consideration with the aim of paying dividends on a continuous and steady basis in principle.
- The target dividend payout ratio will continue to be approximately 30%, which was raised in fiscal 2023.





Enhancing earning power

(1) [Materials]: Rebuilding the operation bases for the future business environment

(1)-1: Restructuring the aluminum rolled products and aluminum advanced materials businesses(1)-2: Maintaining global competitiveness (of the steel and welding businesses)

Pursuing growth

(2) [Machinery]: Achieving growth by capturing new demand in existing businesses and widening business domains

(2)-1: Acquiring new business opportunities such as energy transition

(2)-2: Developing customer experience-oriented business and solution business

Taking on the challenge of carbon neutrality

(3) [Materials] [Electric power] : Reduction of CO₂ emissions in production processes



Strengthening sustainability management

(4) Strengthening sustainability management through transformation

• Kobelco-X boosts the efforts to enhance earning power and pursue growth, as well as take on the challenge of carbon neutrality.



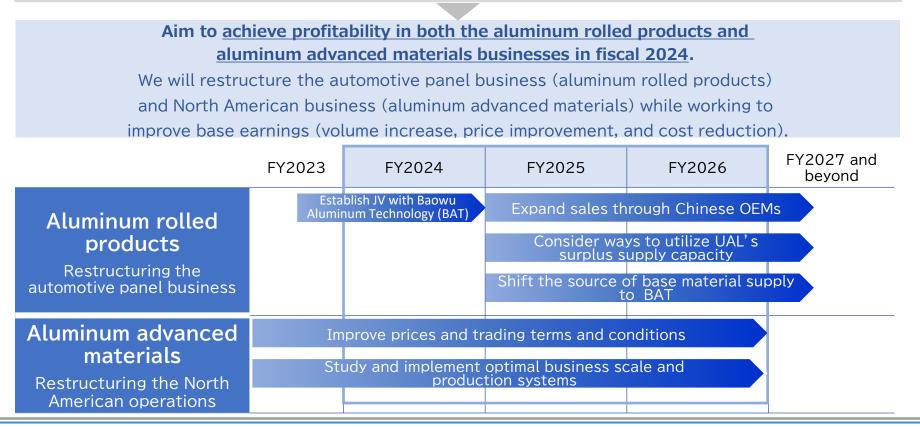
01 Enhancing Earning Power (Materials businesses)

Medium-Term Management Plan (Fiscal 2024–2026) (1) Rebuilding the Operation Bases for the Future Business Environment **KOBELCO**

(1)-1. [Materials] Restructuring the aluminum rolled products and aluminum advanced materials businesses

[Aluminum rolled products] Demand for disk materials and aluminum plates is decreasing due to sluggish demand for automotive panel materials and declining demand in the semiconductor sector. [Aluminum advanced materials] Profits are declining due to decreasing sales volumes in the North American automotive sector, production problems, staff shortages, decreasing productivity, etc.

➡ While demand for aluminum materials for automobiles is expected to continue to increase due to the transition to electric vehicles (EVs), it is necessary to reorganize the operation bases, including reviewing the strategy originally planned, as the need for local production and local consumption expands along with the global trend toward carbon neutrality.

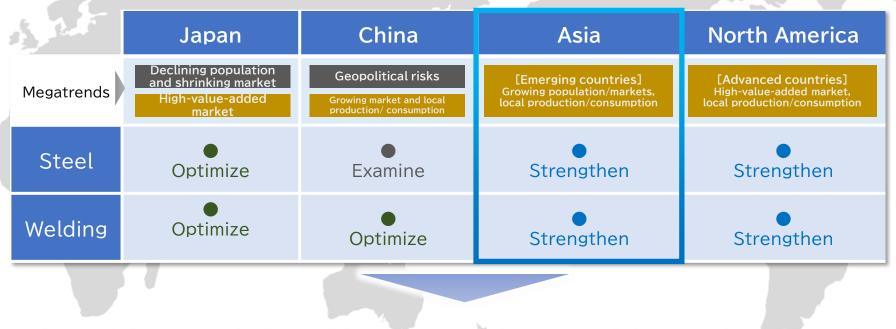


Medium-Term Management Plan (Fiscal 2024–2026) (1) Rebuilding the Operation Bases for the Future Business Environment

(1)-2. [Materials] Maintaining global competitiveness

Need to reorganize the entire business structure, including reviewing target regions and production systems in respective regions.
 → Work to reorganize global operation bases

Regional megatrends and future strategic directions for the steel and welding businesses



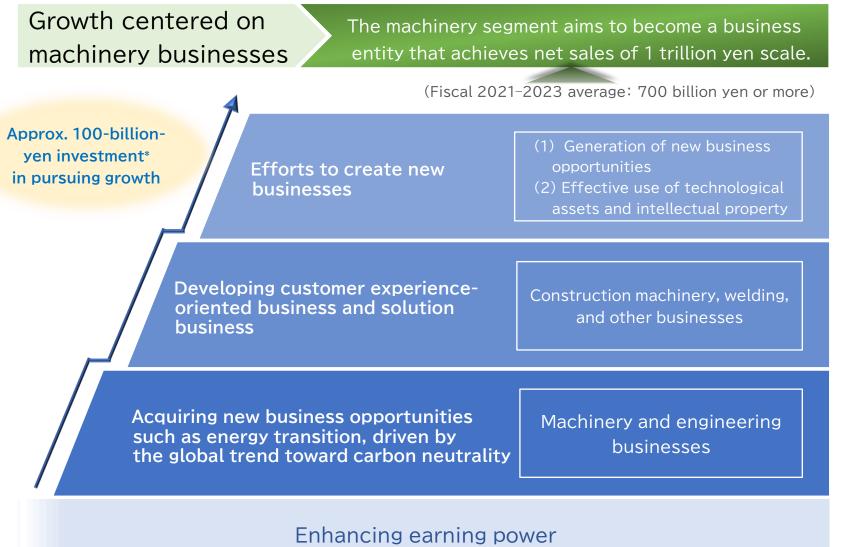
Along with the structural reforms of the aluminum rolled products and aluminum advanced materials, we will carry out area strategies according to regional megatrends in the steel and welding businesses.



02 Pursuing Growth (Machinery businesses)

Medium-Term Management Plan (Fiscal 2024–2026) Overall Picture of Pursuing Growth





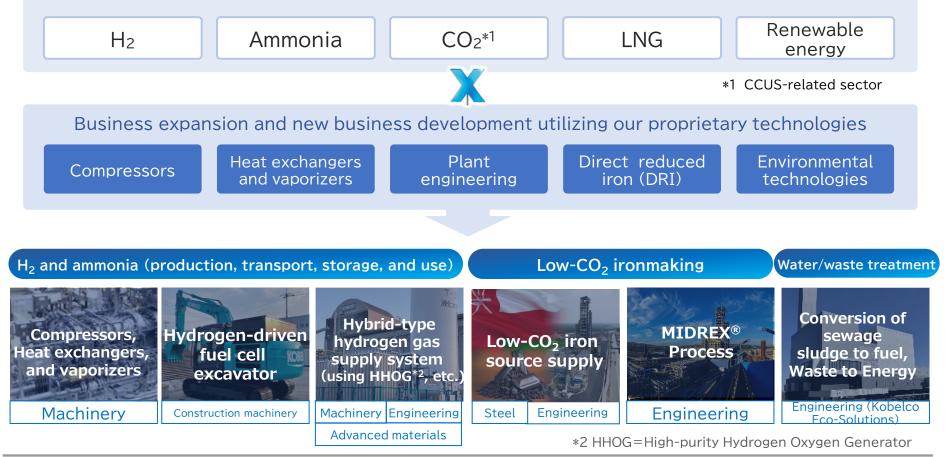
(Investments* in these areas total approx. 170 billion yen, including those in the materials businesses)

* Investment amounts are estimated on a decision basis.

(2)-1. [Machinery] Acquiring new business opportunities such as energy transition

We will work to create new businesses by strengthening sales of existing products and integrating our proprietary technologies, while making the most of the business expansion and new demand, driven by the trends of energy transition and resource circulation, as great business opportunities.

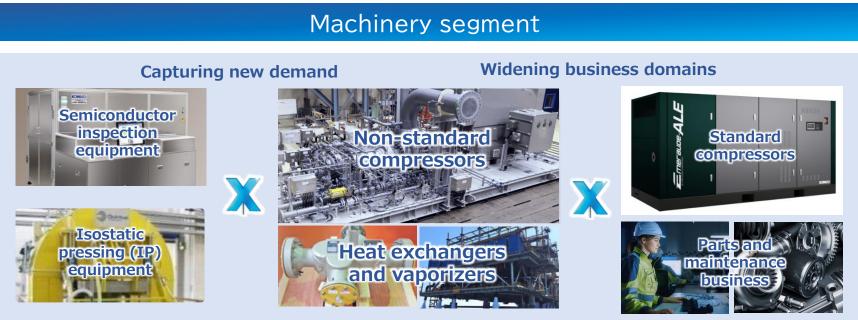
Global initiatives toward carbon neutrality are accelerating the growth of the energy transition sector.





(2)-1. [Machinery] Acquiring new business opportunities such as energy transition

We will aim for medium- to long-term earnings growth, focusing on the energy transition sector.



★ We will promote the creation and development of new businesses, including investing in strategic M & A, etc. while strengthening and expanding the parts and maintenance businesses, primarily by increasing/establishing overseas service bases.

Our vision for fiscal 2030

Net sales of 300 billion yen scale

(Fiscal 2021–2023 average: Approx. 200 billion yen)

Medium-Term Management Plan (Fiscal 2024–2026) (2) Achieving Growth by Capturing New Demand and Widening Business Domains **KOBELCO**

(2)-1. [Machinery] Acquiring new business opportunities such as energy transition

We will aim for medium- to long-term earnings growth, focusing on the energy transition and resource circulation sectors.

Engineering segment



(Fiscal 2021-2023 average: Approx. 150 billion yen)

Low-CO₂ Iron Metallics Supply Project

Plans are under consideration to produce 5 million tons of DRI per year through the MIDREX[®] process.

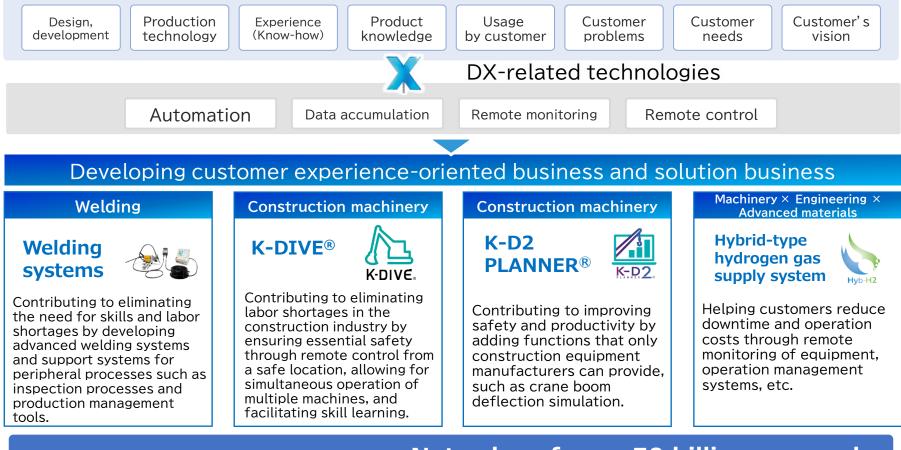
Contributing to the decarbonization of the steel industry in Japan and worldwide by supplying low-CO₂ iron metallics (HBI)

During the current medium-term

- Feasibility study of the project in Oman
- ➡ Make investment decisions

(2)-2. [Machinery] Developing customer experience-oriented business and solution business

Knowledge (information, technologies, and know-how) cultivated through our business activities



Our vision for fiscal 2030

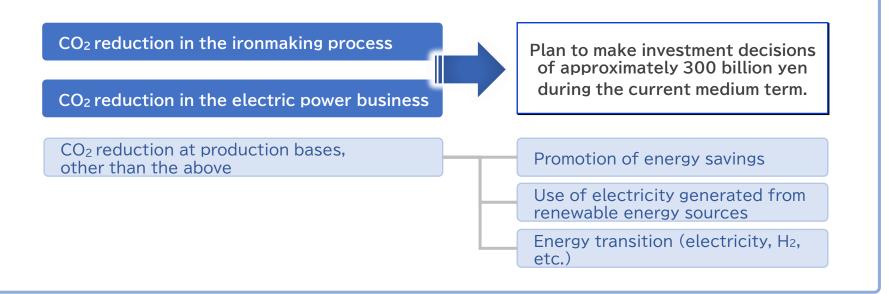
Net sales of over 50 billion yen scale

(Fiscal 2021-2023 average: Approx. 7.0 billion yen)



03 Taking on the Challenge of Realizing Carbon Neutrality

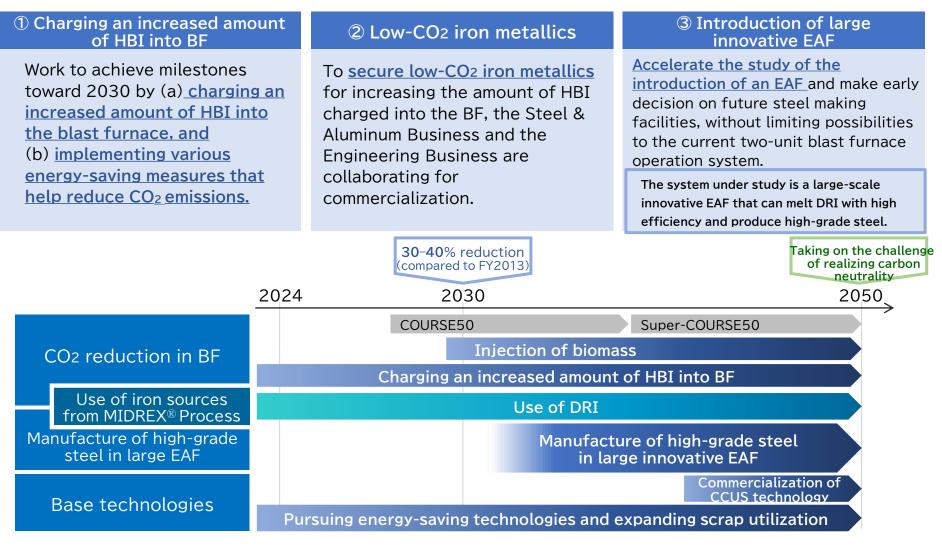
Issues in reducing CO₂ emissions in our own production processes



Medium-Term Management Plan (Fiscal 2024–2026) (3) CO₂ Reduction in Production Processes



CO₂ reduction in the ironmaking process



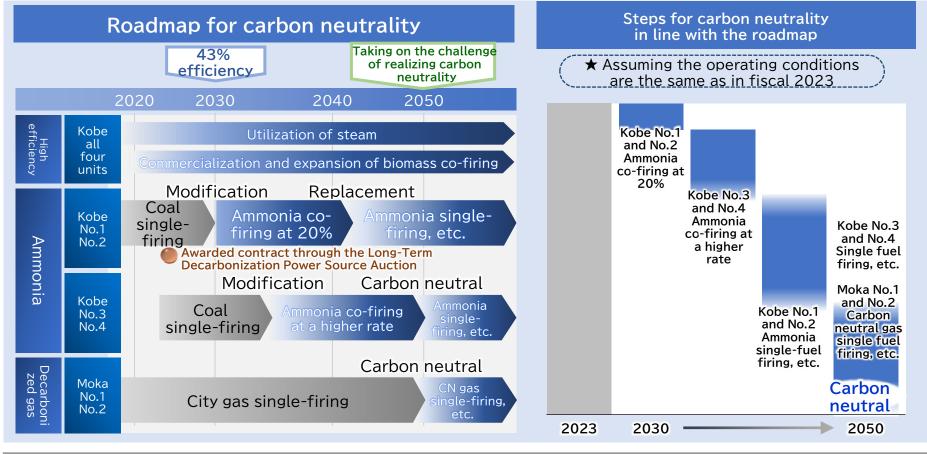
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Medium-Term Management Plan (Fiscal 2024–2026) (3) CO2 Reduction in Production Processes



CO2 reduction in the electric power business

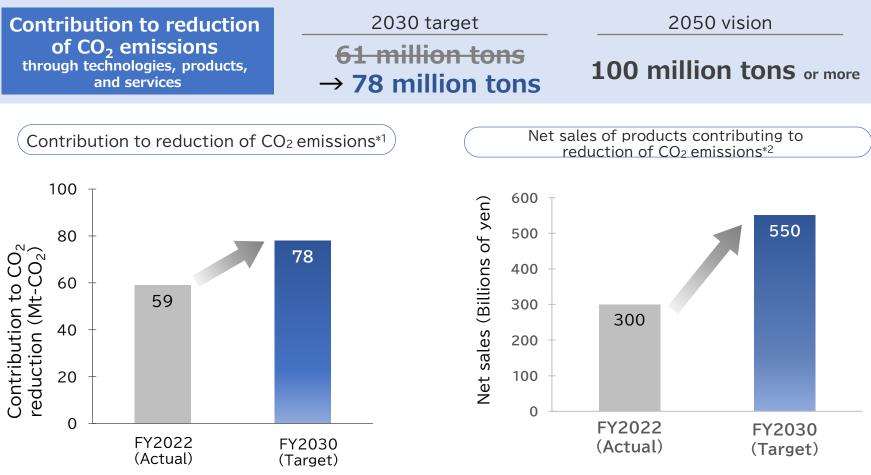
- Kobe Power Plant: Working on ① improving the efficiency of regional energy use by utilizing steam from power plants ② co-firing of biomass fuels (sewage sludge, food residue), and ③ ammonia co-firing and then, single-fuel firing
- Moka Power Plant : Working on maximum utilization of carbon neutral city gas, while continuing stable operation of low-CO₂ power generation using high-efficiency gas turbine combined cycle (GTCC).



Further Increase of Products Contributing to Reduction of CO₂ Emissions

(The estimations below are for products whose contribution to CO_2 reduction is reasonably calculable.)

Revised 2030 target for CO_2 reduction contribution: **78 million tons**



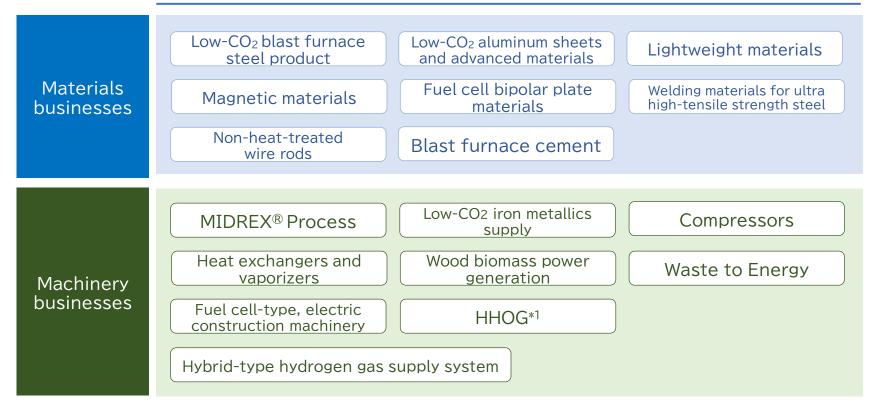
*1: The annual figures show the total reduction contribution of products sold by the preceding fiscal year
 *2: The annual figures show net sales of products that contribute to reduction of CO₂ emissions for the year

Contributing to CO₂ Reduction through Technologies, Products, and Services

(Carbon neutrality-related business opportunities, centered on the energy transition sector)

While working to reduce CO₂ emissions from our own production processes, we are promoting initiatives to contribute to reduction of CO₂ emissions through our technologies, products, and services as growth opportunities.

Contribution to reduction of CO₂ emissions through technologies, products, and services (The following are key products, including those whose contribution to CO₂ reduction is not reasonably calculable.)





04 Strengthening Sustainability Management

Strengthening sustainability management through transformation

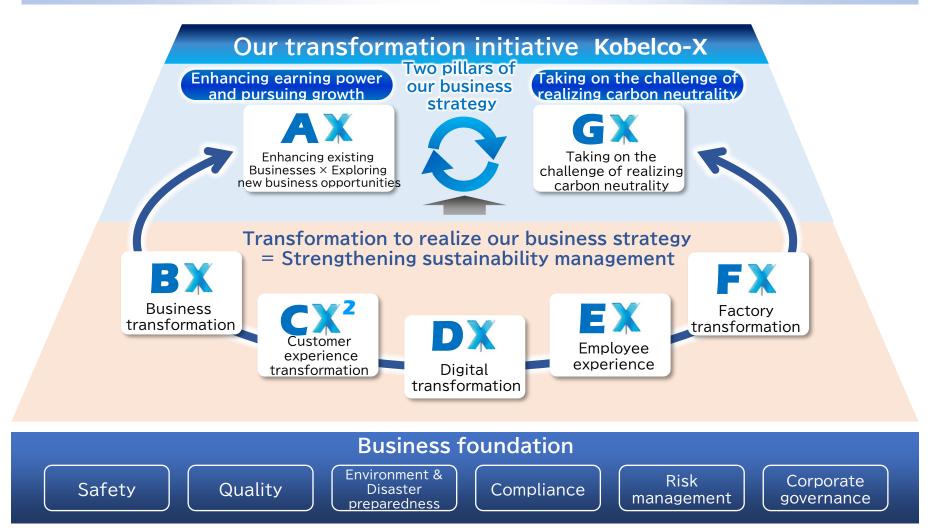
Kobelco-X aimed at enhancing earning power and pursuing growth as well as taking on the challenge of realizing carbon neutrality

Strengthening our business foundation, the cornerstone of our business activities

Safety, quality, compliance initiatives continue to be strengthened.

Medium-Term Management Plan (Fiscal 2024–2026) (4) Strengthening Sustainability Management through Transformation **KOBELCO**

Enhancing earning power and pursuing growth (AX) and taking on the challenge of realizing carbon neutrality (GX) —AX and GX are two wheels of our business strategy. Five other transformation initiatives BX, CX², DX, EX, FX are driving forces for realizing AX and GX.



Medium-Term Management Plan (Fiscal 2024–2026) (4) Strengthening Sustainability Management through Transformation **KOBELCO**

Promoting Active Participation of Diverse Human Resources



Enhance
organizational
diversityEncourage the
growth and
initiative of every
employeeDevelop a work
environment where
employees can
play an active role

Maximize organizational output to fulfill the two priority issues of enhancing earning power and pursuing growth, and taking on the challenge of realizing carbon neutrality

We will continue to make the most of individuals' diverse qualities, the source of the Kobelco Group's uniqueness, and promote initiatives to enhance organizational diversity.

Diversity & Inclusion

Promote the development of female managers and leaders, organize D&I events, and promote the employment and active participation of people with disabilities

 Number of female managers: 100 (Fiscal 2026)
 Turnover of female employees at general technical positions with less than 5 years of service: 15% or lower (every year)



Advertisement on the pitcher's mound at Hanshin Koshien Stadium

Hiring diverse human resources

Conduct recruitment-oriented PR activities, enhance recruiting events, and continue to focus on mid-career recruitment (referral recruitment)

- The ratio of placement to job opening: 100% (every year)
- ② Percentage of women in new graduate hires: 50% or higher for careertrack administrative positions; 15% or higher for career-track technical positions, and 10% or higher for general technical positions (every year)



© Hanshin Tigers

Medium-Term Management Plan (Fiscal 2024–2026) (4) Strengthening Sustainability Management through Transformation **KOBELCO**

Promoting Active Participation of Diverse Human Resources



We will proceed with initiatives to encourage individuals' growth and willingness to take on new challenges, as well as to create a work environment that allows employees to perform at their full potential by allocating management resources, particularly to improve the work environment and address human resource shortages.

Wage improvement

We will improve working conditions and invest in people for future growth.

- Basic wage: 30,000 yen increase per month (Fiscal 2024)
- ② Increase in annual holidays, various allowances, etc. (Fiscal 2024)

Human resource development

We will provide an appropriate learning environment and ensuring the time to attend the course, according to everyone's skills and lifestyle.

Average annual training hours per person 40 hours or more

Work environment improvement

We will implement planned renovation of aging dormitories, company housing, welfare facilities, education/training facilities, and offices of respective business locations.

> Investment in improving the work environment and welfare facilities* Approx. **45.0 billion yen**

Response to human resource shortages

We will enhance branding and promote labor savings, automation, and transformation into smart factories.

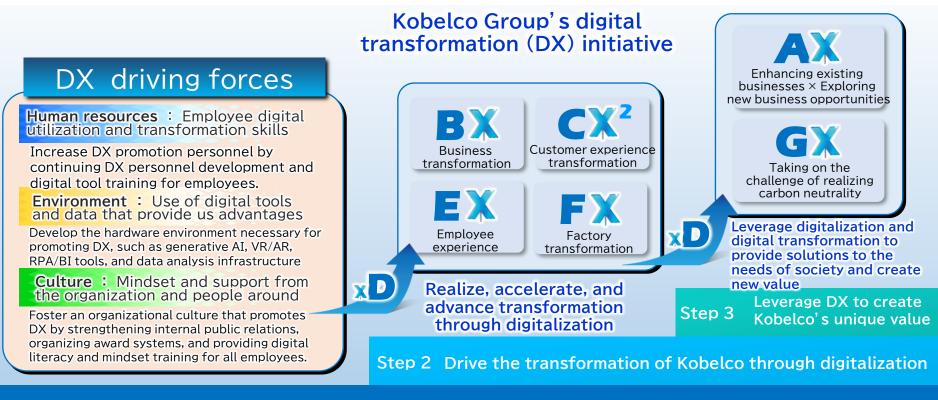
Investment in labor savings and automation* Approx. **15.0 billion yen**

* Investment amounts are estimated on a decision-making basis, including some portions of expenses.

Medium-Term Management Plan (Fiscal 2024–2026) (4) Strengthening Sustainability Management through Transformation **KOBELCO**

Promoting Digital Transformation (DX)

By strengthening each element of human resources, work environment and organizational culture and increasing DX driving forces (Step 1), we will realize, accelerate, and advance transformation (Step 2), allowing us to provide solutions to the needs of society and create new value (Step 3).



Step 1 Promote aggressive and bold digitization

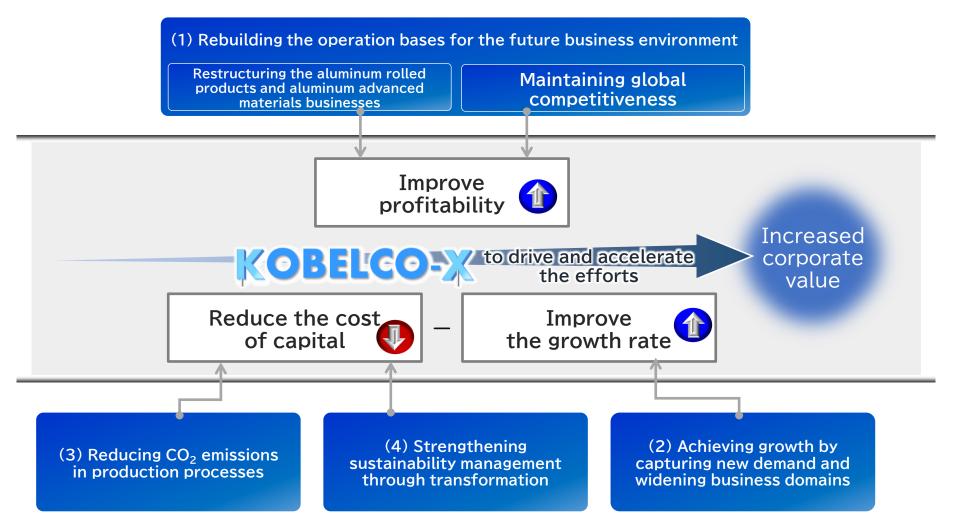
Fiscal 2024–2026 Investment in DX strategy : Approx. 60.0 billion yen (Estimated on a decision-making basis)

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DX



Increase corporate value through the implementation of key measures → Achieve proper market evaluation







Our Company will celebrate its 120th anniversary in 2025.

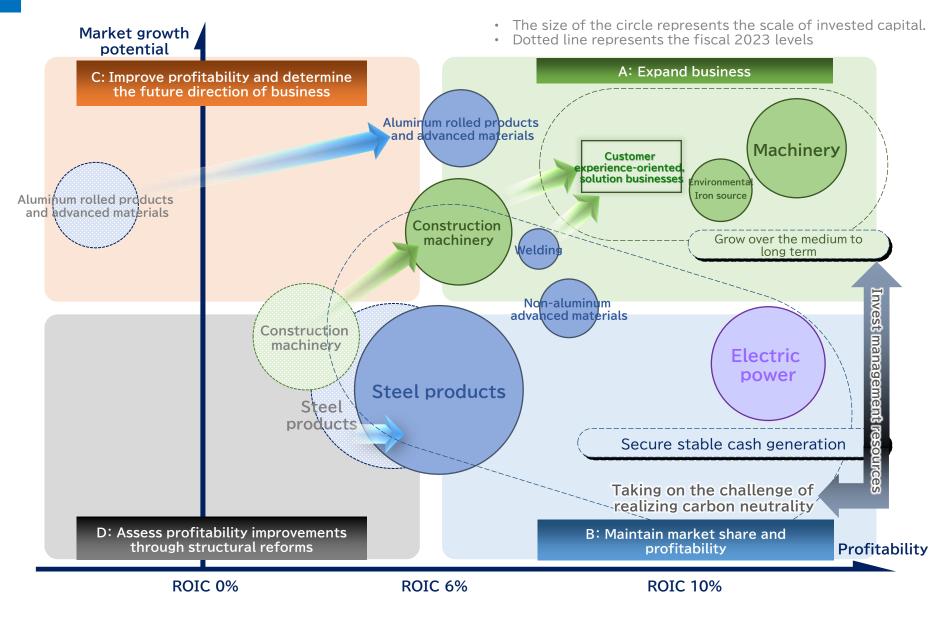
We will move forward with our transformation initiatives in order to become an appealing company and be recognized as such by our diverse stakeholders, including customers, business partners, local communities, shareholders, investors, and Group employees.



Reference Materials

Reference: Business Portfolio by Segment





Reference: Materiality Monitoring Indicators (1)



Materiality	Monitoring indicators	Targets
	$_{\prime}$ (1) Reduction of CO2 emissions in production processes	 > 30-40% reduction (compared to FY2013 levels) in 2030 > Taking on the challenge of realizing carbon neutrality in 2050
	(2) Contribution to reduction of CO2 emissions & net sales of related products	 78.0 million tons in 2030 100 million tons or more in 2050 Net sales of relevant products: ¥550 billion
	(3) Reduction of CO2 emissions in the electric power business	 Increasing efficiency of coal-fired power plants to the USC level or higher in 2030 Taking on the challenge of realizing carbon neutrality in 2050
	(4) Water recycling rate	> Maintaining at 95% or higher
	(5) Water pollutant (COD, TP) load in restricted areas	 COD : 474 tons/year or less Total phosphorus: 23 tons/year or less
	(6) Disclosure based on the TNFD recommendations	-
ENSURING SAFETY ND SECURITY IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND ACTURING AND ACTURING OF MERCENT OF MERCENT OF MERCENT OF MERCENT OF MERCENT OF MERCENT OF MERCENT	(7) Continuous stable supply of electricity	-
	(8) Steel & Aluminum: Percentage of eco-friendly products in steel products	 > 22% in FY2024 > 22% in FY2026→25% in FY2030
	(9) Steel & Aluminum: Percentage of low-CO2 raw materials in aluminum rolled products, excluding materials designated and supplied by customers	 > 86% in FY2024 > 90% in FY2026→100% in FY2030
	(10) Machinery: Percentage of orders for environment- related machinery products (decarbonization, LNG)	 23% in FY2024 25% in FY2030
	(11) Construction Machinery: Total domestic unit sales of ICT construction machinery	 600 units in FY2024 3,000 units in FY2026
	(12) Welding: Percentage of welding solution products in sales	 23% in FY2024 25% in FY2026
PROVIDING SOLUTIONS FOR THE FUTURE CONNECTING PEOPLE AND TECHNOLOGY	(13) Employee awareness survey results on DX	 Start of survey and setting targets in FY2024 Study based on the set targets in FY2026
	(14) Number of ideas for new businesses	 > 10 ideas/year (every year)

Reference: Materiality Monitoring Indicators (2)



Materiality	Monitoring indicators	Targets
	(15) Percentage of women in new graduate hires for career-track positions	 50% or higher for career-track administrative positions (every year) 15% or higher for career-track technical positions (every year)
	(16) Percentage of women in new graduate hires for general technical positions and their turnover	 Percentage of women in new graduate hires: 10% or higher (every year) Turnover with less than 5 years of service: 15% or lower (every year)
	(17) Number of female managers	> 100 female managers in FY2026
	(18) Percentage of male employees taking paternity leave and special leave for childcare	> 100% (every year)
	(19) Number of annual paid leave days taken	> Annual average 15 days/person (every year)
	(20) Instilling the Group Corporate Philosophy	 80% or higher positive response rate for relevant questions in employee awareness surveys (every year)
	(21) Improving and expanding employee training	 40 hours or more average annual training hours per person in FY2026
<text></text>	(22) Whistleblowing system usability	 85% or higher positive response rate for relevant questions in compliance awareness surveys in FY2026
	(23) Companies implementing human rights due diligence	 Approx. 330 companies in the supply chain 83 domestic and 41 overseas Group companies (The above figures show the cumulative number of companies for which due diligence will be implemented by the end of FY2026)
	(24) Lost time injury frequency rate	> 0.10 or less
	(25) Percentage of business sites certified under the Kobelco Group Quality Guidelines	➢ 100% in FY2025
	(26) Kobelco TQM practical management program completion rate	 100% of line managers in FY2025 100% of managers and eligible personnel of Group Companies in FY2027



Group Corporate Philosophy

	Our view of a society and future to be attained as we carry out KOBELCO's Mission			
KOBELCO 's View of the Future	We envision a world in which people, now and in the future, can fulfill their hopes and dreams while enjoying safe, secure, and prosperous lives.			
	Our mission and the social significance	e of the	Kobelco Group that we must fulfill	
KOBELCO's Mission	Our mission is to provide solutions to the needs of society, by making the best use of the talents of our employees and our technologies.			
	The commitments of the Kobelco Group to society and the values shared by the entire Kobelco Group			
Core Values of KOBELCO	 We provide technologies, products and services that win the trust and confidence of our customers we serve and the society in which we live. We value, and support the growth of, each employee on an individual basis, while creating a cooperative and harmonious environment. Through continuous and innovative changes, we create new values for the society of which we are a member. 			
	Code of conduct for all Group employees to follow to fulfill the Core Values of KOBELCO and the Quality Chart			
Six Pledges of KOBELCO	 Uphold the Highest Sense of Ethics and Professionalism Contribute to the Society by Providing Superior Products and Services Quality Charter 	3. 4. 5. 6.	Establish a Comfortable but Challenging Work Environment Live in Harmony with the Local Community Contribute to a Sustainable Environment Respect Each Stakeholder	

Cautionary Statement



Certain statements in this presentation contain forward-looking statements concerning forecasts, assertions, prospects, intentions and strategies. The decisions and assumptions leading to these statements are based on information currently available to Kobe Steel. Due to possible changes in decisions and assumptions, future business operation, and internal and external conditions, actual results may differ materially from the projected forward-looking statements. Kobe Steel is not obligated to revise the forward-looking contents of this presentation.

• Uncertain and variable factors include, but are not limited to:

- Changes in economic outlook, demand and market conditions
- Political situation and trade and other regulations
- Changes in currency exchange rates
- Availability and market conditions of raw materials
- Products and services of competing companies, pricing policy, alliances, and business development including M&As
- Strategy changes of alliance partners

